

## **BILL ANALYSIS**

Senate Research Center  
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S.B. 536  
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### **AUTHOR'S / SPONSOR'S STATEMENT OF INTENT**

In Texas, depending on the county, guardianship cases are heard by a statutory probate court, constitutional county court, or statutory court-at-law. Statutory probate courts have probate judges, who are specialists on the Estates Code; court investigators, who review guardianship filings for potential exploitation or neglect; and court visitors, who visit persons under guardianship. Statutory probate courts, however, are located in only 10 of the state's 15 largest metropolitan counties. In Texas' remaining 244 counties, guardianship cases are handled either by a county court-at-law judge or the county judge. These judges are mostly generalists and may lack relevant legal experience. What's more, these courts also handle other resource-intensive civil and criminal cases and cannot afford to hire staff dedicated to guardianship cases. More than 18,000 of approximately 51,000 active guardianships are located in these counties that lack the resources to monitor guardianships closely and efficiently.

One of the most successful innovations in the state's court system has been the development of specialized child protection courts (CPC). These 24 courts, serving 130 counties, focus on the needs of children in the child protection system. A court that specializes in a particular case-type can focus its efforts on and devote added attention to the relevant legal area. These specialized CPCs have had better outcomes than courts that handle child protection cases as part of a regular docket.

S.B. 536 would establish a system of regional specialized guardianship courts, similar to CPCs, with associate judges and adequate court staff. This would improve the guardianship system in Texas greatly by providing a venue in which judges and staff with expertise in guardianship can assist under-resourced counties in handling these cases. This additional oversight would ensure these cases receive the attention necessary to protect the interests of the many vulnerable Texans who have a guardian.

As proposed, S.B. 536 amends current law relating to associate judges for guardianship proceedings and protective services proceedings in certain courts.

### **RULEMAKING AUTHORITY**

This bill does not expressly grant any additional rulemaking authority to a state officer, institution, or agency.

### **SECTION BY SECTION ANALYSIS**

SECTION 1. Amends Chapter 54A, Government Code, by adding Subchapter D, as follows:

#### **SUBCHAPTER D. ASSOCIATE JUDGE FOR GUARDIANSHIP PROCEEDINGS AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES PROCEEDINGS IN CERTAIN COURTS**

Sec. 54A.301. DEFINITIONS. Defines "guardianship proceeding," "office of court administration," "protective services proceeding," and "ward."

Sec. 54A.302. APPLICABILITY. Establishes that this subchapter applies only with respect to a county court with jurisdiction over guardianship proceedings or protective services proceedings and a statutory court with jurisdiction over guardianship

proceedings, other than a court created by statute and designated as a statutory probate court under Chapter 25 (Statutory County Courts) or protective services proceedings.

Sec. 54A.303. **APPLICABILITY OF OTHER LAW; CONSTRUCTION OF SUBCHAPTER.** (a) Establishes that Subchapter C applies to an associate judge appointed under this subchapter except to the extent of a conflict with this subchapter.

(b) Establishes that nothing in this subchapter limits the authority of a court to which this subchapter applies to issue an order under Title 3 (Guardianship and Related Procedures), Estates Code, or Chapter 48 (Investigations and Protective Services for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities), Human Resources Code.

Sec. 54A.304. **APPOINTMENT.** (a) Requires the presiding judge of each administrative judicial region, after conferring with the judges of courts to which this subchapter applies in the region, to determine whether those courts require the appointment of a full-time or part-time associate judge to assist the courts in conducting guardianship proceedings, including with conducting annual review of guardianships or protective services proceedings.

(b) Requires the presiding judge of an administrative region, if the judge determines under Subsection (a) that the courts described by that subsection require the appointment of an associate judge, to appoint an associate judge from a list of applicants who submitted an application to the Office of Court Administration (OCA) and meet the qualifications prescribed by Section 54A.305 (Qualifications). Requires the presiding judge, before making the appointment, to provide the list to each judge of a court from which guardianship or protective services proceedings will be referred to the associate judge. Authorizes each of those judges and the presiding judge of the statutory probate courts to recommend to the presiding judge of the administrative judicial region who will make the appointment one or more of the listed applicants for appointment.

(c) Requires a presiding judge of an administrative judicial region, before reappointing an associate judge appointed under Subsection (b), to notify each judge of a court from which guardianship proceedings will be referred to the associate judge of the presiding judge's intent to reappoint the associate judge for another term. Authorizes each of those judges and the presiding judge of the statutory probate courts to submit to the presiding judge of the administrative judicial region who intends to make the reappointment a recommendation on whether the associate judge should be reappointed.

(d) Provides that an associate judge appointed under this subchapter is appointed to serve the courts to which this subchapter applies in the administrative judicial region the appointing presiding judge serves that are specified by that presiding judge. Authorizes two or more presiding judges of administrative judicial regions to jointly appoint one or more associate judges under this subchapter to serve specified courts to which this subchapter applies in the presiding judges' regions.

Sec. 54A.305. **QUALIFICATIONS.** Requires a person to meet certain qualifications to be eligible for appointment as an associate judge under this subchapter. Requires an associate judge appointed under this subchapter to serve in one administrative judicial region, during the term of appointment, reside in that region or in a county adjacent to that region. Authorizes an associate judge appointed to two or more administrative judicial regions to reside anywhere in the regions.

Sec. 54A.306. **TERM OF APPOINTMENT; TERMINATION.** (a) Provides that an associate judge appointed under this subchapter serves for a term of four years from the date the associate judge is appointed and qualifies for office.

(b) Provides that the appointment of an associate judge for a term does not affect the at-will employment status of the associate judge. Authorizes an appointing presiding judge of an administrative judicial region or the successor presiding judge of the region to terminate the associate judge's appointment at any time.

Sec. 54A.307. COMPENSATION OF ASSOCIATE JUDGE. Specifies how an associated judge appointed under this subchapter is to be compensated and where the compensation is to come from.

Sec. 54A.308. DESIGNATION AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF HOST COUNTY. (a) Requires, subject to the approval of the commissioners court of the proposed host county:

(1) the appointing presiding judge of the administrative judicial region to determine the host county of as associate judge appointed under this subchapter to serve in one administrative judicial region; and

(2) the appointing presiding judges of the administrative judicial regions to, by majority vote, determine the host county of an associate judge appointed under this subchapter to serve in more than one administrative judicial region.

(b) Requires the host county to provide an adequate courtroom and quarters, including certain amenities, for the associate judge and other personnel assisting the associate judge.

(c) Provides that, except as provided by Section 54A.305(b), an associate judge is not required to reside in the host county.

Sec. 54A.309. METHODS OF REFERRAL. Requires guardianship or protective services proceedings to be referred to an associate judge appointed under this subchapter by a general order issued by the judge of each court the associate judge is appointed to serve or in the absence of an order described by Subdivision (1), a general order issued by the presiding judge or judges of the administrative judicial region or regions who appointed the associate judge.

Sec. 54A.310. GENERAL POWERS OF ASSOCIATE JUDGE. Authorizes an associate judge, on the motion of a party or the associate judge, to refer a complex guardianship proceeding back to the referring court for final disposition after recommending temporary orders for the protection of a ward. Authorizes the associate judge to render and sign an pretrial order and recommend the referring court an order after a trial on the merits.

Sec. 54A.311. JUDICIAL ACTION ON ASSOCIATE JUDGE'S PROPOSED ORDER OR JUDGMENT. Provides that if a request for a de novo hearing before the referring court is not timely filed or the right to a de novo hearing before the referring court is waived, the proposed order or judgment of the associate judge for the guardianship or protective services proceeding becomes the order or judgment of the referring court by operation of law without ratification by the referring court.

Sec. 54A.312. PERSONNEL. (a) Authorizes the appointing presiding judge or judges of the administrative judicial region or regions, by majority vote, as applicable, to appoint personnel as needed to assist an associate judge in implementing and administering the provisions of this subchapter. Specifies salary requirements of the personnel.

Sec. 54A.313. SUPERVISION, TRAINING, AND EVALUATION OF ASSOCIATE JUDGES. (a) Requires OCA to assist the presiding judges of the administrative judicial regions in certain monitoring, addressing of training needs, conducting of annual performance evaluations, and receiving, investigating, and resolving complaints about particular associate judges.

(b) Requires OCA to develop procedures and a written evaluation form to be used by the presiding judges in conducting annual performance evaluations.

(c) Requires OCA to develop caseload standards for associate judges to ensure adequate staffing.

(d) Authorizes each judge of a court that refers guardianship or protective services proceedings to an associate judge under this subchapter to submit to the appropriate presiding judges or OCA information on the associate judge's performance during the preceding year based on a uniform process adopted by the presiding judges.

Sec. 54A.314. STATE AND FEDERAL MONEY; OTHER PERSONNEL. (a) Authorizes OCA to contract for available county, state, and federal money from any available source and employ certain personnel necessary to implement and administer this subchapter.

(b) Establishes that personnel appointed under this section are state employees for all purposes, including accrual of leave time, insurance benefits, retirement benefits, and travel regulations.

(c) Authorizes the presiding judges of the administrative judicial regions, state agencies, and counties to contract for federal money available from any source to reimburse costs and salaries associated with associate judges and personnel appointed under this section and to also use available state money and public or private grants.

(d) Requires the presiding judges of the administrative judicial regions and OCA in cooperation with other agencies to take action necessary to maximize the amount of federal money available to fund the use of associate judges under this subchapter.

Sec. 54A.315. ASSIGNMENT OF JUDGES AND APPOINTMENT OF VISITING ASSOCIATE JUDGES. (a) Establishes that this subchapter does not limit the authority of a presiding judge of an administrative judicial region to assign a judge eligible for assignment under Chapter 74 (Court Administrative Act) to assist in processing guardianship or protective proceedings in a reasonable time.

(b) Authorizes the presiding judge or judges of the administrative judicial region or regions, by majority vote, as applicable, if an associate judge appointed under this subchapter is temporarily unable to perform the associate judge's official duties because of absence resulting from certain circumstances or if a vacancy occurs in the position of associate judge, to appoint a visiting associate judge to perform the duties of the associate judge during the period the associate judge is unable to perform the associate judge's during or until another associate judge is appointed to fill the vacancy.

(c) Establishes that a person is not eligible for appointment under this section unless the person has served in certain positions for at least two years before the date of appointment.

(d) Provides that a visiting associate judge appointed under this section is subject to each provision of this subchapter that applies to an associate judge serving under a regular appointment under this subchapter, is entitled to compensation, to be determined by a majority vote of the presiding judges of the administrative judicial regions, through use of money available under this subchapter, and is not considered a state employee for any purpose.

(e) Provides that Section 2252.901 (Contracts with Former or Retired Agency Employees) does not apply to the appointment of a visiting associate judge under this section.

Sec. 54A.316. LIMITATION ON LAW PRACTICE. Prohibits an associate judge appointed under this subchapter from engaging in the private practice of law.

Sec. 54A.317. IMMUNITY. Provides that an associate judge appointed under this subchapter has the judicial immunity of a district judge and that all existing immunity granted to an associate judge by law, express or implied, continues in full force and effect.

SECTION 2. Effective date: September 1, 2019.