

## 82nd R. S. Adjourns Sine Die

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Related Categories: Legislative process, Legislation

After 140 days, the regular session of the 82nd Legislature adjourned sine die on May 30, 2011. What's next for the thousands of pieces of legislation considered during the regular session?

How many bills were filed? How many passed?

The [legislative statistics report](#) from Texas Legislature Online shows 5,796 House and Senate bills were filed during the regular session of the 82nd Legislature; 1,379 bills passed.

For comparison, one hundred years ago the 32nd Legislature filed 981 bills and passed 243.

See our [bill statistics](#) page for more historical statistics.

If the Legislature passes a bill, does it become a law right away?

No. Under [Article 4, Section 14](#) of the Texas Constitution, bills passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for approval. The Governor can sign a bill, veto it, line-item veto an appropriation, or allow a bill to become law without his signature.

How long does the governor have to approve or veto legislation?

The Governor has twenty days after final adjournment to consider bills received in the final ten days (not counting Sundays) of the session. Sunday, June 19th is the last day the Governor can sign or veto legislation.

If the governor approves a bill, when will it take effect?

The text of a bill may include effective date provisions requiring the bill to take effect immediately, to take effect on a specified day or there may be no mention of an effective date.

According to [Article III, Section 39](#) of the Texas Constitution, a bill cannot become effective until at least 90 days after the session ends unless the bill passes both chambers with a favorable vote by two thirds of the members.

Monday, August 29, 2011 is the 91st day following final adjournment; bills that do not specify an effective date and those that did not have the two thirds vote necessary to take effect earlier will take effect on August 29th.

If a bill received the votes necessary to become effective immediately, it will take effect on the date of the last action necessary for it to become law. This could be when the governor signs it, when the governor files it with the secretary of state without approving or vetoing it, or when the time for the governor to act expires, if the bill has not been approved or vetoed during that time.

Use [Texas Legislature Online](#) to track the status of bills.

What happens to bills that did not pass?

Bills that did not make it completely through the legislative process die with the end of the session and are not automatically reintroduced during the next session.

What about other types of legislation?

Joint resolutions that propose amendments to the Texas Constitution do not require the approval of the Governor, and are filed with the Secretary of State. Proposed constitutional amendments are sent to the voters for approval or disapproval.

The 82nd Legislature passed **ten joint resolutions** proposing constitutional amendments. These proposed amendments will be on the ballot on November 8, 2011.

Most concurrent resolutions must be sent to the Governor for approval. The Governor must approve a concurrent resolution for it to take effect.

Simple resolutions are passed by only one chamber of the Legislature, and do not require the Governor's approval.